

PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL LETTER

Docket Number (Optional)

9921

To the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks:

Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111 and 37 CFR 1.53 is the patent application of

JEFFREY C. BROWN

entitled BRAKE LIGHT APPARATUS

Enclosed are:

- ☒ 13 pages of written description, claims and abstract.
☒ 2 sheets of drawings.
☐ an assignment of the invention to _____
☒ executed declaration of the inventors.
☐ a certified copy of a _____ application.
☐ associate power of attorney.
☒ a verified statement to establish small entity status under 37 CFR 1.9 and 1.27.
☐ information disclosure statement
☐ preliminary amendment
☐ other: _____

CLAIMS AS FILED

	NUMBER FILED	NUMBER EXTRA	RATE	FEE
BASIC FEE			\$ 760	\$760
TOTAL CLAIMS	6 - 20 =	* 0	x \$ 18	
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS	1 - 3 =	* 0	x \$ 78	
MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM PRESENT			\$ 260	

* NUMBER EXTRA MUST BE ZERO OR LARGER

TOTAL

\$

If applicant has small entity status under 37 CFR 1.9 and 1.27, then divide total fee by 2, and enter amount here.

SMALL ENTITY
TOTAL

\$ 380.

- ☒ A check in the amount of \$ 380.00 to cover the filing fee is enclosed.
☐ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge and credit Deposit Account No. _____ as described below. I have enclosed a duplicate copy of this sheet.
☐ Charge the amount of \$ _____ as filing fee.
☐ Credit any overpayment.
☐ Charge any additional filing fees required under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17.
☐ Charge the issue fee set in 37 CFR 1.18 at the mailing of the Notice of Allowance, pursuant to 37 CFR 1.311(b).

9-16-99

Date



Signature

H. GORDON SHIELDS

Typed or printed name

7830 NORTH 23RD AVENUE

Address
PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85021

**VERIFIED STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS
(37 CFR 1.9(f) & 1.27(b))--INDEPENDENT INVENTOR**

Docket Number (Optional)

9920

Applicant or Patentee: JEFFREY C. BROWN

*>Application< or Patent No.: _____

Filed or Issued: _____

Title: BRAKE LIGHT APPARATUS

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(c) for purposes of paying reduced fees to the Patent and Trademark Office described in:

☒ the specification filed herewith with title as listed above.

☐ the application identified above.

☐ the patent identified above.

I have not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed and am under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license, any rights in the invention to any person who would not qualify as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

Each person, concern or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under an obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is listed below:

☒ No such person, concern, or organization exists.

☐ Each such person, concern or organization is listed below.

Separate verified statements are required from each named person, concern or organization having rights to the invention averring to their status as small entities. (37 CFR 1.27)

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

JEFFREY C. BROWN
NAME OF INVENTOR

Jeffrey C. Brown
Signature of inventor

9/2/95
Date

NONE
NAME OF INVENTOR

Signature of inventor

Date

NONE
NAME OF INVENTOR

Signature of inventor

Date

BRAKE LIGHT APPARATUS

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the Invention

This invention relates to vehicle brake lights and, more particularly, to vehicle
5 brake lights having a plurality of lights with the lights illuminating in response to the
degree of brake application pressure.

Description of the Prior Art

U.S. Patent 4,682,146 (Friedman) discloses an indicator light system using a
horizontally disposed tube filled with a rare gas. The gas tube is connected to turn
10 signal indicators and the light in the tube propagates from either the left hand side of
the tube or the right hand side of the tube, depending on the direction of travel of the
vehicle. For a left hand turn, the light propagates from the right hand side
progressively to the left hand side, indicating a left turn. For a right turn, the opposite
happens. That is, the light propagates from the left side progressively to the right
15 side. The apparatus is not degree-based responsive.

U.S. Patent 5,606,310 (Egger et al) discloses a safety system in which a pair of lights illuminate when hard braking pressure is applied. A pressure transducer is used to sense the pressure of the brake pedal application. The system is coupled to the ordinary brake light system to provide different light effects depending on brake pressure applied. However, the light effects could be mistaken as a hazard warning light function.

U.S. Patent 5,610,578 (Gilmore) discloses a light system indicative of pressure application on the brake system. Deceleration is sensed as well as brake pressure application. The brake illumination system provides brake light intensity as a function of the deceleration of the vehicle. The motion of the brake arm during braking is used as a determining element. This apparatus, like the '310 (Egger) apparatus, utilizes the brake lights in an ordinary brake light system circuit. No additional lights or light elements are used. The apparatus is dependent on ambient conditions and bulb life to indicate intensity. Its is unclear how light intensity is translated into vehicle deceleration.

U.S. Patent 5,682,137 (Li) discloses a safety system for vehicles which indicates acceleration and deceleration of the vehicle. The system utilizes inertial forces to determine acceleration and deceleration and sequentially activates lights in response to acceleration and deceleration. Red lights are used in response to deceleration, and green lights are used in response to acceleration. It will be noted

that a problem with this system is that changes in the attitude of the vehicle will also cause changes of the sensitivity of the apparatus. That is, going uphill or going downhill which changes the attitude of the vehicle, will result false indications of acceleration or deceleration. The apparatus is also sensitive to vehicle loading changes which affect the attitude of the vehicle.

U.S. Patent 5,831,523 (Lange) discloses a vehicle light system which uses a plurality of spaced apart light emitting diodes disposed about the rear window. Both red and yellow L.E.D.s are used with yellow L.E.D.s used as an adjunct to the directional indicators and red L.E.D.s tied into the brake system. The red L.E.D.s are activated when the brake light system is activated. The lights actuate sequentially, not in response to brake pressure. The red lights actuate sequentially as an indication that the brakes have been actuated, but they are not indicative of brake pressure. That is, the apparatus is independent of brake application intensity. The red L.E.D.s illuminate sequentially from the top center of the rear window outwardly and downwardly on the sides of the window.

The apparatus of the present invention utilizes red L.E.D.s or high intensity lamps or the like which illuminate sequentially in response to intensity of brake application pressure. That is, a ladder-effect of the red L.E.D.s occurs in direct response to brake pressure. Two embodiments are included, the first being an original equipment type installation and the second being an after market installation.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The invention described and claimed herein comprises a brake light system in which appropriate red lamps or L.E.D.s are sequentially illuminated in response to brake pressure application. The lamps are arranged in a ladder-like configuration and they illuminate successively in response to brake pressure. The brake light of the standard brake circuit is tied into the lamps. Two different types of sensors are used, one is a simple potentiometer responsive to movement of the brake pedal for original equipment installation and the second is an after market application in which a strain gauge sensor is used to sense brake pressure. The strain gauge sensor is tied to a flexible brake line, and the expansion of the brake line in response to increased brake pressure is used to cause an output in the strain gauge sensor.

Among the objects of the present invention are the following:

To provide new and useful brake light apparatus;

To provide new and useful brake light apparatus having a plurality of red lamps;

To provide new and useful apparatus for indicating braking in a vehicle;

To provide new and useful apparatus indicating the intensity of brake pressure applied to a vehicle utilizing a plurality of red lamps;

To provide new and useful indicators of the intensity of application of brake pressure in a vehicle; and

To provide new and useful apparatus for sensing and indicating brake pressure application in a vehicle.

5

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

Figure 1 is a schematic diagram of the apparatus of the present invention.

Figure 2 is a side view schematically representing sensing apparatus usable with the apparatus of Fig. 1.

10

Figure 3 is a view in partial section illustrating sensing apparatus usable with the apparatus of Fig. 1.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

15

Figure 1 comprises a schematic circuit diagram of brake pressure intensity indication system 10 of the present invention. Figure 1 includes three blocks, including a brake system measurement block 12, a zero and gain amplifier block 42, and an analog to progressive digital converter block 48. A conductor 14 extends from brake system measurement block 12 to a conductor 16. The brake system

measurement block 12 is also connected to the zero and gain amplifier block 42 by a conductor 40. The amplifier 42 is connected to the conductor 14 by a conductor 44. The amplifier 42 is connected to the converter 48 by a conductor 46, and the converter 48 is connected to the conductor 14 by a conductor 50. The conductor 14 extends to a conductor 16 which extends to a conductor 18. The conductor 18 extends through a brake switch 20 to a twelve volt power source 22.

The switch 20 is a brake light switch associated with the brake pedal of a vehicle. Thus, when the brake is applied, the switch 20 closes, and the twelve volt current source 22 is then connected to the conductor 18 and through the conductors 16, 14, 44, and 50 to the three blocks 12, 42, and 48.

A conductor 24 extends through a brake light 26, and from the brake light 26 a conductor 28 extends to the vehicle ground 30. A conductor 32 extends from the conductor 24 to the “other” vehicle brake light.

It will be recognized that the twelve volt current source 22, the brake light switch 20, and the conductors 18, 24, lamp 26, conductor 32 and ground 30 comprise the typical brake light circuitry. However, in the present invention, the conductor 18 also extends to provide electrical power to the brake measurement system 12 through the conductors 16 and 14. The brake measurement system 12 provides an output on conductor 40 in response to the intensity of the brake pressure application. The output of the brake system measurement block 12 on conductor 40 is transmitted to the zero

and gain amplifier 42 which in turn amplifies the signal and provides its output signal on conductor 46 to the analog to progressive digital converter block 48. The analog to progressive digital converter system 48 in turn provides outputs on conductors to an array of lamps or L.E.D.s. It will be noted that in Figure 1, L.E.D.s are indicated, but it will be understood that any appropriate lamp may be used. The result is a ladder of lights, the numerically progressive illumination of which is indicative of the intensity of the brake pressure application.

Four levels of brake pressure indication are illustrated with eight conductors and lamps extending from the block 28. For example, there are typically two brake lights on a vehicle. Conductors 60 and 64 extend from the block 28 to a pair of L.E.D.s 62 and 66, respectively, which may illuminate as a conventional third brake light. Conductors 68 and 72 extend from the block 48 to a pair of L.E.D.s 70 and 74, respectively, which, when illuminated, provide an indication of relatively low brake pressure intensity. Conductors 76 and 80, which extend from the block 28 to a pair of L.E.D.s 78 and 82, respectively, illuminate in response to a moderate intensity of brake pressure application. Conductors 84 and 88 extend from the block 28 to a pair of L.E.D.s 86 and 90, respectively, and the illumination of L.E.D.s 86 and 90 then indicate a high intensity of brake pressure application. The respective L.E.D.s remain illuminated until the brake pressure is removed, thus providing a vivid visual indication of brake pressure intensity.

Obviously, there may be as many L.E.D.s utilized as desired. For example, the eight L.E.D.s illustrated may be configured in tow vertical arrays, or ladders, on opposite sides of the rear window of a vehicle. An alternative may be to utilize the eight L.E.D.s as a single array on one side of the rear window and provide an additional eight in parallel on the opposite side of the rear window.

Figure 2 comprises a schematic representation of the sensor elements usable with the apparatus of the present invention. There is shown the brake system measurement block 12 which includes within it a potentiometer, and an arm 110 is coupled to the potentiometer within the block 12. The block 12 is appropriately secured to part of the vehicle chassis 2.

Also secured to a portion of the vehicle chassis 2, as is known and understood, is a brake arm 114 to which is secured a brake pedal 112. The elements involved with the brake pedal 112 and its arm 114 have been omitted for purposes of clarity with respect to the present invention.

Depressing the brake pedal 112 causes movement of the brake arm 114, and with it is movement of the actuating arm 110 of the potentiometer within the block 12. The intensity of the pressure applied to the brake is, of course, measured by the movement of the brake arm 114, and accordingly of the actuating arm 110. The output of the potentiometer within the block 12 then provides the output as discussed above with respect to Fig. 1 and the blocks 42 and 48 to the L.E.D. array.

An alternate sensor system, as an after market application, is illustrated in Fig.

3. Figure 3 illustrates, in partial section, sensor elements associated with a brake hose 160 for providing an output for the block 12 as illustrated in Fig. 1 and discussed above.

5 In Fig. 3, a clamp unit 130 is shown disposed about the brake hose 160. The clamp unit 130 includes a bottom plate 132, with a pillow 134 extending upwardly from the bottom plate. The hose 160 is clamped on the pillow 134. A top plate 140 is spaced apart from the bottom plate 132 by a pair of posts 136 and 138. The posts 136 and 138 are secured to the bottom plate 132 and the top plate 140 by bolts 150 and 154 and their respective nuts 152 and 156.

10 The top plate 140 includes a recess 142 in which is disposed a strain gauge sensor 144. A conductor 146 extends from the strain gauge sensor 144 to provide an output responsive to the brake pressure applied. The conductor 146 extends to the brake system block 12.

15 The brake pressure applied will cause an expansion of the brake hose 160. The expansion of the brake hose 160 is indicative of the intensity of the brake pressure applied. Accordingly, the output of the strain gauge sensor 144 will also be responsive to the intensity of the applied brake pressure.

20 Returning again to Fig. 1, when the switch 20 is closed, indicating that the brake pedal has been pushed, the vehicle brake lights, such as the lamp 26 and the

second lamp, not shown, but provided with current from conductors 18, 24, and 32, the L.E.D.s 62 and 66 will also be illuminated. Depending on the intensity of the brake pedal application, additional pairs of L.E.D.s in the array will also be illuminated. Maximum intensity will illuminate all of the L.E.D.s in the array.

5 A pair of such L.E.D. arrays as illustrated in Fig. 1, and parallel with each other, and disposed on opposite sides of the rear window, for example, will provide a very noticeable indication to following drivers of the intensity of the brake application by the driver of the vehicle employing the apparatus 10.

10 It will be understood that there may be as many L.E.D.s in an array as desired, or as practical for any particular installation. The L.E.D.s in the array of Fig. 1 are merely illustrative.

15 While the principles of the invention have been made clear in illustrative embodiments, there will be immediately obvious to those skilled in the art many modifications of structure, arrangement, proportions, the elements, materials, and components used in the practice of the invention, and otherwise, which are particularly adapted to specific environments and operative requirements without departing from those principles. The appended claims are intended to cover and embrace any and all such modifications, within the limits only of the true spirit and scope of the invention.

WHAT I CLAIM IS:

1. Apparatus for indicating the intensity of brake pressure application in a vehicle having an electrical system and a brake light and a brake pedal comprising in combination:

means for measuring the intensity of brake pressure applied to the brake pedal;

5 means for providing an output signal in the electrical system in response to the

means for measuring the intensity of brake pressure; and

a plurality of lights sequentially illuminated in response to the output signal.

2. The apparatus of claim 1 in which the means for measuring the intensity of brake pressure includes a potentiometer connected to the brake pedal for providing an output responsive to movement of the brake pedal.

3. The apparatus of claim 1 in which the means for measuring the intensity of brake pressure includes a brake hose and a strain gauge sensor for sensing expansion of the brake hose in response to the intensity of brake pressure.

4. The apparatus of claim 1 which further includes a switch connected to the electrical system and actuated by movement of the brake pedal for providing electrical current to illuminate the brake light and the plurality of lights.

5. The apparatus of claim 4 in which the plurality of lights are light emitting diodes.

6. The apparatus of claim 4 in which the plurality of lights comprises a ladder of lights arranged vertically for indicating the intensity of brake pressure applied to the brake pedal.

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

Brake pressure indication apparatus in a vehicle includes a plurality of red L.E.D.s arranged in a ladder-like configuration. The L.E.D.s illuminate progressively in response to brake pressure. As brake pressure is increased, more L.E.D.s illuminate. Brake pressure may be sensed in either of two ways, such as movement of the brake pedal or the expansion of a flexible brake hose.

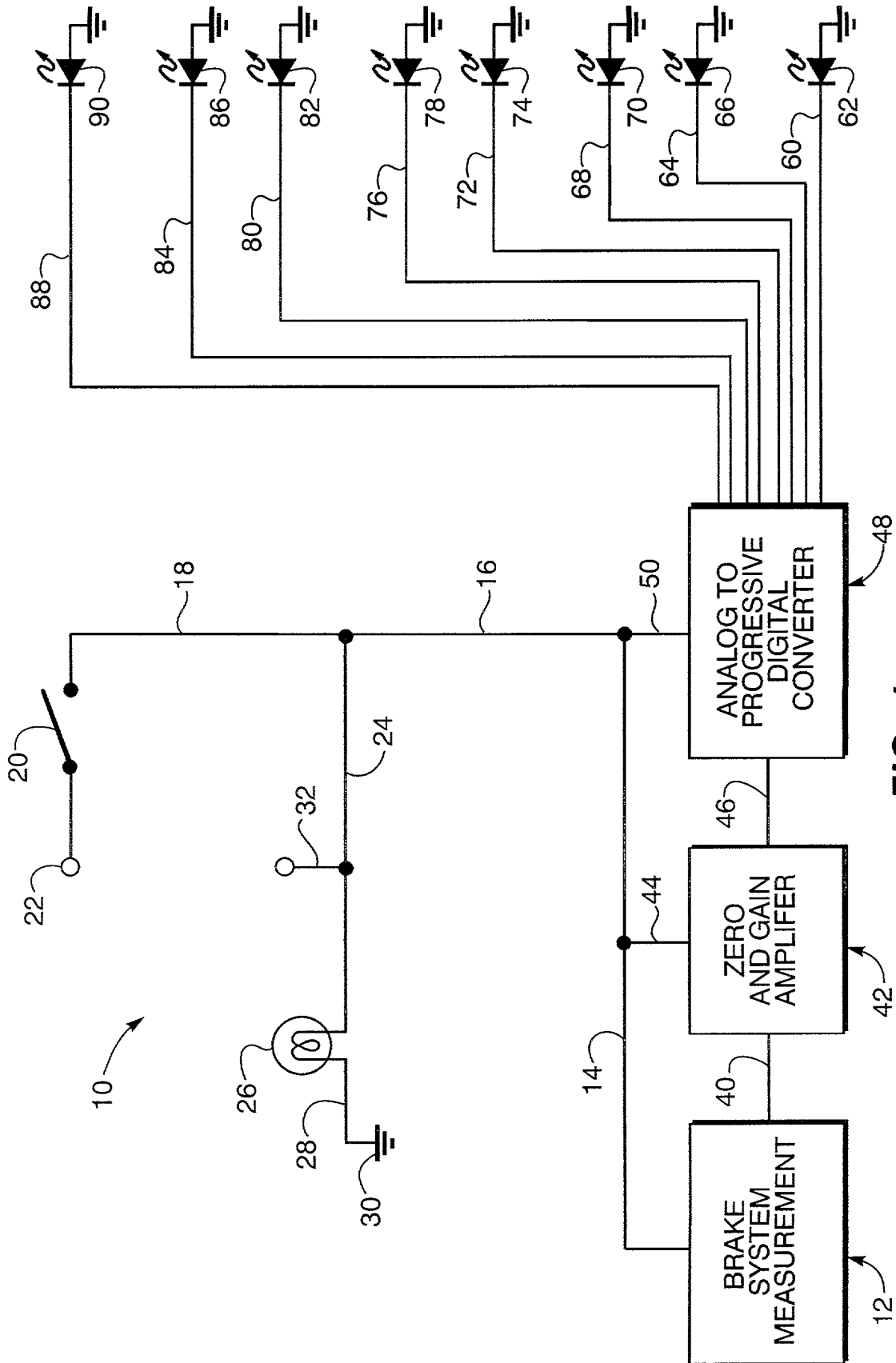
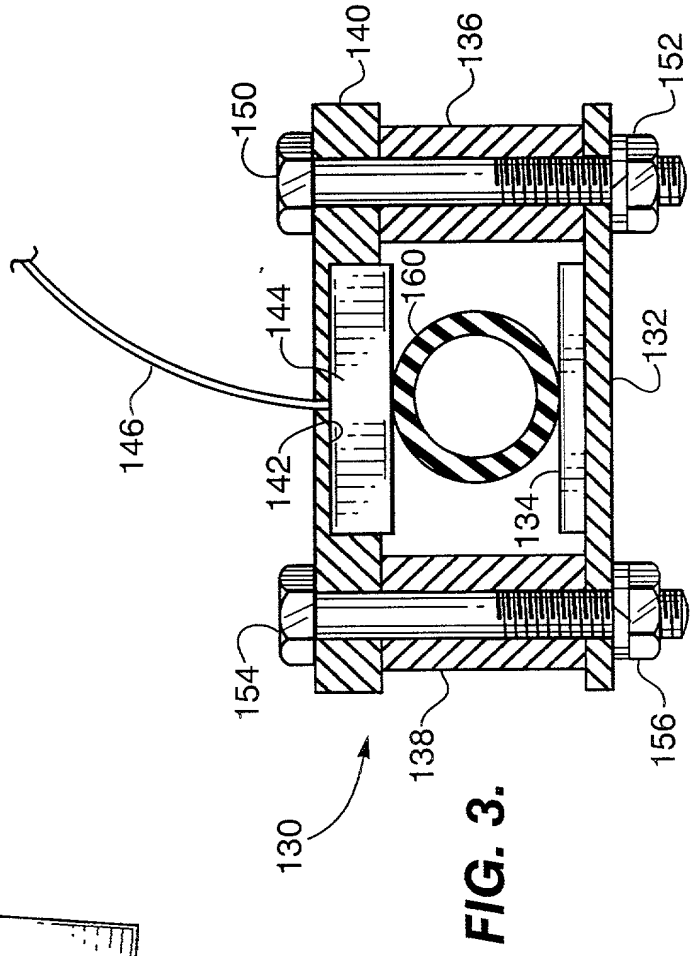
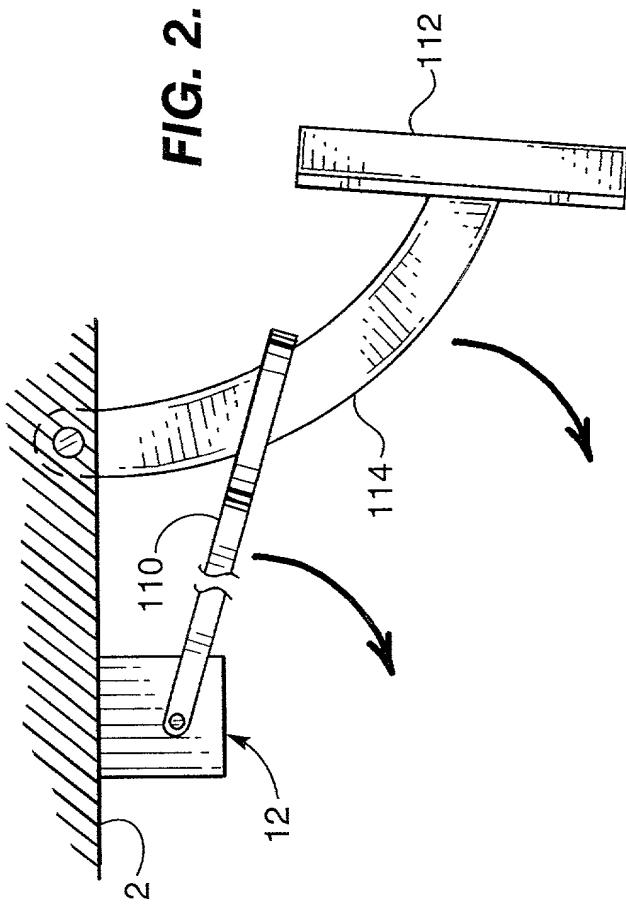


FIG. 1.



DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION

Docket Number (Optional)

9920

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled BRAKE LIGHT APPARATUS, the specification of which

is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:

☐ was filed on _____ as United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number _____ and was amended on _____ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s)

NONE

Priority Claimed

☐ Yes ☐ No

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

☐ Yes ☐ No

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

☐ Yes ☐ No

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

NONE

(Application Number)

(Filing Date)

(Status - patented, pending, abandoned)

(Application Number)

(Filing Date)

(Status - patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

H. GORDON SHIELDS, REGIS. NO. 23,099, OF PHOENIX, ARIZONA

Address all telephone calls to H. GORDON SHIELDS at telephone number (602) 995-0490

Address all correspondence to H. GORDON SHIELDS
7830 N. 23RD AVENUE

PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85021

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full name of sole or first inventor (given name, family name) JEFFREY C. BROWN

Inventor's signature [Signature]

Date 9/2/89

Residence PHOENIX, MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA

Citizenship U.S.A.

Post Office Address 15205 SOUTH 25TH STREET

PHOENIX AZ 85048

Full name of second joint inventor, if any (given name, family name) NONE

Second Inventor's signature _____

Date _____

Residence _____

Citizenship _____

Post Office Address _____

☐ Additional inventors are being named on separately numbered sheets attached hereto.